## Prescription Drug Management



## Non Adherence, Drug Misuse, Increased Healthcare Costs

Reports from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) say deaths from medication overdose have risen for 11 straight years. In 2008 more than 36,000 people died from drug overdoses, and most of these deaths were caused by prescription drugs.<sup>1</sup>

The CDC analysis found that nearly 40,000 drug overdose deaths were reported in 2010. Prescribed medication accounted for almost 60 percent of the fatalities—far more than deaths from illegal street drugs. Abuse of painkillers like OxyContin and Vicodin were linked to the majority of the deaths, according to the report.<sup>1</sup>

A health economics study analyzed managed care claims of more than 18 million patients, finding that patients undergoing opioid therapy for chronic pain who may not be following their prescription regimen have significantly higher overall healthcare costs.

ACL offers drug management testing to provide information that can aid clinicians in therapy and monitoring to help improve patient outcomes. We refer our testing to multiple labs that utilize advanced mass spectrometry, LC/MS/MS for monitoring services, allowing for the highest specificity and sensitivity available in the industry today.

Results will include drug management correlation when prescription drug(s) and dosage are provided.



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## Drug Management Test, Quantitative Urine

Test Name	Drugs or Drug Classes	Test Order Code	Specimen
Pain Management Profile 1	Amphetamine/Metamphetamine, Barbiturates, Buprenorphine/Naloxone, Cocaine Metabolite (Benzoylecgonine), Fentanyl, Heroin Metabolite (6-Acetylmorphine), Marijuana Metabolite(THC), MDMA/MDA, Methadone, Phencyclidine, Propoxyphene, Gabapentin, Meperidine & Normeperidine, Meprobamate (Carisoprodol metabolite), Pregabalin, Tapentadol & Nortapentadol, Tramadol & Desmethyltramadol, Benzodiazepines, Alphahydroxyalprazolam, Alphahydroxymidazolam, Alphahydroxytriazolam, Aminoclonazepam, Hydroxyethlyflurazepam, Lorazepam, Nordiazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam, Opiates, Codeine, Hydrocodone, Hydromorphone, Morphine, Norhydrocodone, Noroxycodone, Oxycodone, Oxymorphone	QPNMG1	30 mL urine
Drug Management Panel 1	Naloxone, Codeine, Hydrocodone, Hydromorphone, Morphine, Norhydrocodone, Noroxycodone, Oxycodone, Oxymorphone, EDDP, Methadone	DMPNL1	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Drug Management Panel 2	Carisoprodol, Meprobamate, Acetylfentanyl, Acetylnorfentanyl, Fentanyl, Norfentanyl, Gabapentin, Meperidine, Pregabalin, Propoxyphene, Tramadol	DMPNL2	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Drug Screen-Complete	Amphetamines, THC, Cocaine, PCP, Opiate, Benzodiazepine, Methadone, Barbiturates, Ethanol, Drugs detected by TLC (Thin Layer Chromotography NOT QUANT)	UCOMP	30 ml urine (20 ml minimum)
Amphetamine Confirmation	Amphetamine (Adderall, Dexedrine), Methamphetamine (Desoxyn), MDA, MDMA	UAMPCF	20 mL urine (5 mL minimum)
Barbiturates-Drug Management	Phenobarbital, Butalbital, Secobarbital	DMBARB	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Benzodiazepines-Drug Management	7-Aminoclonazepam, Alpha-Hydroxyalprazolam, Lorazepam, Nordiazepam, Oxazepam, Temazepam	DMBENZ	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Buprenorphine and Metabolite Confirmation/Quantitation, Urine	Buprenorphine (Suboxone), Norbuprenorphine	UBUPM	20 mL urine (5 mL minimum)
Carisoprodol-Drug Management	Carisoprodol, Meprobamate	DMCARS	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Fentanyl-Drug Management	Acetylfentanyl, Acetylnorfentanyl, Fentanyl, Norfentanyl	DMFENT	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Gabapentin-Drug Management	Gabapentin	DMGABA	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Marijuana Metabolite Confirmation	Delta-9-THC-COOH	UTHCCF	20 mL urine (5 mL minimum)
Meperedine-Drug Management	Meperidine	DMMEP	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Methadone–Drug Management	Methadone, EDDP (Methadone Metabolite)	DMMETD	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Opiates-Drug Management	Hydrocodone, Hydromorphone, Codeine, Morphine, Oxycodone, Oxymorphone, Noroxycodone, Norhydrocodone	DMOPI	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Propoxyphene Confirmation	Norpropoxyphene	UPRPCF	20 mL urine (5 mL minimum)
Synthetic Cathinones, Urine, Nonforensic	Butylone, Flephedrone, MDPV, Mephedrone, Methylone	UBSALT	15 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Synthetic Cannabinoid Urine, Nonforensic	AM-2201, JWH-018, JWH-019, JWH-073, JWH-250	UK2	15 mL urine (10 mL minimum)
Tramadol-Drug Management	Tramadol	DMTRAM	20 mL urine (10 mL minimum)

**Stability:** Ambient: 72 hours/Refrigerated: 7 Days/Frozen: 2 months \*ARUP performing laboratory

References: 1. CDC. Vital Signs: Overdoses of Prescription Opioid Pain Relievers-United States, 1999-2008. MMWR 2011; 60:1-6



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